

# Embedded / IoT

Microcontrollers, circuits, sensors and radios. You build a device on a breadboard, keep it responsive without blocking, and get its readings onto a network while running on a battery.

Foundational

4 phases

18 sessions

27 contact hours

## Syllabus

4 phases, 18 sessions. Each phase ends in something you have built.

1

### Make Something Move

Get one LED, one button, and one sensor working, and understand the circuit behind each.

5 sessions

\$72 alone

#### 1.1 What a Microcontroller Actually Is

Pins, flash, RAM, and why this chip has no operating system to catch your mistakes.

[FREE PREVIEW](#)

#### 1.2 Toolchain and First Upload

Install Arduino IDE 2, add the ESP32 board core, and get a blink onto real hardware or into Wokwi.

#### 1.3 Volts, Amps, and Ohm's Law

Read a schematic, size a resistor, and use a multimeter before you power anything up.

#### 1.4 Digital In and Out

GPIO modes, pull-up resistors, switch bounce, and why a floating input reads garbage.

#### 1.5 Analog In, PWM Out

Read a potentiometer with the ADC, dim an LED, and use the serial monitor to see what the board thinks is happening.

By the end: **A breadboard circuit and sketch that reads a sensor and drives an output, handed in with the schematic you drew for it.**

2

## Code That Does Not Block

Write firmware that tracks several things at once instead of stopping dead at every `delay()`.

4 sessions

\$72 alone

### 2.1 C for People Who Have Not Written C

Types, integer overflow, arrays, and functions, on a chip with kilobytes of RAM.

### 2.2 `millis()` Instead of `delay()`

Time things by checking elapsed milliseconds so the board can still read a button while an LED blinks.

### 2.3 State Machines

Describe a device as states and transitions, then write the loop that walks them.

### 2.4 Interrupts and Debouncing

Write a short ISR, mark shared variables volatile, and get a button that registers exactly one press.

By the end: **One device running three independent timed behaviours with no `delay()` anywhere in the sketch.**

3

## Sensors, Buses, and Numbers You Trust

Talk to real sensor chips over a bus and turn their output into readings that mean something.

4 sessions

\$72 alone

### 3.1 Reading a Datasheet

Find the pinout, the voltage range, and the one register you need inside a 300-page PDF.

### 3.2 I2C, SPI, and UART

Wire a bus, address a device, and scan an I2C line when nothing answers.

### 3.3 Libraries, Displays, and Distrusting Both

Drive an I2C OLED from a library, read that library's source, and handle the errors it quietly swallows.

### 3.4 Calibration, Noise, and Logging

Average out noise, apply an offset, convert to real units, and write readings as CSV with a timestamp.

By the end: **A data logger producing timestamped CSV from at least two calibrated sensors, plus a plot of a full day of readings.**

4

## Get It Off the Desk

Put the device on a network and a battery, then keep it running when nobody is watching it.

5 sessions

\$72 alone

### 4.1 Wi-Fi on the ESP32

Join a network, survive a dropped connection, and keep credentials out of the repository you push.

### 4.2 HTTP and JSON

Call a web API from the device, parse what comes back, and post your own readings to a server.

### 4.3 MQTT and a Dashboard

Brokers, topics, retained messages, and a Node-RED dashboard that moves when you breathe on the sensor.

### 4.4 Radios Beyond Wi-Fi

Bluetooth LE, 802.15.4, and where Thread and Matter actually sit in a 2026 smart home.

### 4.5 Batteries, Sleep, and Staying Up

Deep sleep, measured current draw rather than datasheet current draw, and watchdog plus reconnect logic for a device you cannot reach.

By the end: **A battery-powered node publishing sensor readings over MQTT to a dashboard, still reporting after a week unattended.**

## Tools you will use

Arduino UNO R4 WiFi

ESP32-S3 / ESP32-C3 dev board

Arduino IDE 2.3 + Arduino CLI

arduino-esp32 core 3.x

C / C++

Wokwi

Mosquitto (MQTT)

Node-RED

## What you will build

### 1 Plant Monitor

Soil, light, and a dashboard that updates live

### 2 Battery Logger

One sensor, thirty days, one battery

### 3 Reaction Timer

Interrupts, a display, and a high score that survives reset

## Registration

|                                                |              |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------|
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| Phase 2: Code That Does Not Block              | \$72         |
| Phase 3: Sensors, Buses, and Numbers You Trust | \$72         |
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